I Mina'trentai Sais Na Liheslaturan Guåhan BILL STATUS

| BILL NO. | SPONSOR | τιτε | DATE INTRODUCED | DATE REFERRED | CMTE REFERRED | PUBLIC HEARING DATE | DATE COMMITTEE REPORT FILED | FISCAL NOTES | NOTES |
|-------------|--|--|-----------------------|------------------|------------------|---------------------------|-----------------------------------|--------------|-------|
| 346-36 (LS) | Jose "Pedo" Terlaje Tina Rose Muña Barnes Joe S. San Agustin Cynton E. Ridgell Telena Cruz Nelson James C. Moylan Frank Blas Jr. V. Anthony Ada | AN ACT TO AMEND \$\$ 8502 AND 8503, OF ARTICLE 5, CHAPTER 8, TITLE 4 OF THE GUAM CODE ANNOTATED RELATIVE TO THE DEFINED BENEFIT 1.75 RETIREMENT SYSTEM. | 10/21/22 4:30 p.m. | | | | | | |

I MINA'TRENTAI SAIS NA LIHESLATURAN GUÅHAN 2022 (SECOND) Regular Session

Bill No. 346-36 (LS)

Introduced by:

Jose "Pedo" Terlaje

AN ACT TO AMEND §§ 8502 AND 8503, OF ARTICLE 5, CHAPTER 8, TITLE 4 OF THE GUAM CODE ANNOTATED RELATIVE TO THE DEFINED BENEFIT 1.75 RETIREMENT SYSTEM.

BE IT ENACTED BY THE PEOPLE OF GUAM:

2 Section 1. Legislative Findings and Intent. I Liheslaturan Guåhan finds 3 that the Defined Benefit 1.75 Retirement System of the Government of Guam 4 Retirement Fund (the DB 1.75 Plan) was established in 2016 to be comprised of 5 membership under the Guam Retirement Fund established under Article 1, Chapter, 8, Title 4 of the Guam Code Annotated (the DB Plan), and the Deferred 6 7 Compensation Program established under Article 3, Chapter 8, Title 4 of the Guam 8 Code Annotated. The DB 1.75 Plan, established under Article 5, Chapter 8, Title 4 9 of the Guam Code Annotated, became effective in 2018 as the retirement program 10 (not a separate fund or trust) for government of Guam employees in the Defined

Contribution Retirement System, established under Article 2, Chapter 8, Title 4 of
 the Guam Code Annotated (the DC Plan) to transfer to the DB 1.75 Plan upon timely
 election.

I Liheslaturan Guåhan further finds that as of September 30, 2021, there were
7,070 active members in the Defined Contribution Plan, 1,226 active members in
the Defined Benefit Plan, and 2,994 active members in the DB 1.75 Plan. *I Liheslaturan Guåhan* further finds that newly hired government of Guam employees
and certain active DC Plan members would benefit from another opportunity to
timely elect to participate as Defined Benefit 1.75 Plan members.

I Liheslaturan Guåhan further finds that uniformed personnel (as defined in
Section 8104(p), Title 4 of the Guam Code Annotated) employed by the government
of Guam have shorter life expectancies than other government employees, yet DB
1.75 Plan members face the same requirements for age and length of service to
qualify for retirement. *I Liheslaturan Guåhan* finds that approximately 95% of states
and other U.S. territories provide for lower ages and shorter lengths of service for
Law Enforcement Officers to qualify to retire with full (unreduced) benefits.

At the request of the Committee on Public Safety of I Liheslatura, the 17 18 Government of Guam Retirement Fund (GGRF) commissioned an actuarial study to 19 determine the financial impact on the Government of Guam's unfunded liability and 20 the government of Guam's employer contribution rate arising from changes to the 21 law to allow (a) new employees and active Defined Contribution Plan participants to transfer to the DB 1.75 Plan and (b) DB 1.75 Plan members who are uniformed 22 23 personnel to be eligible for full retirement benefits at age 55 with 25 years of service or at age 57 with 5 years of service. 24

I Liheslaturan Guåhan further finds that, subject to the caveats and limitations
 in the actuarial study, the estimated cost to the government of Guam for enacting the

amendments in this Act would increase the unfunded actuarial accrued liability by
 0.09%, and increase the employer contribution rate by 0.04%.

Based on these findings, *I Liheslaturan Guåhan* intends to amend Sections 8502 - 8503 to allow active Defined Contribution Plan participants with the opportunity to transfer to the DB 1.75 Plan during a designated transfer period, and to amend Section 8503 to provide law enforcement officers with lower age and length of service requirements for retirement with full (unreduced benefits).

8 Section 2. § 8502, Article 5, Chapter 8, Title 4 of the Guam Code
9 Annotated, is hereby *amended* by adding the following paragraph at the end of §
10 8502(b)(1), Paragraph (A):

- "(A) All new employees whose employment commences between 11 12 April 1, 2017 and December 31, 2017, inclusive, and who satisfy the 13 eligibility requirements for membership under §§ 8105 and 8106, may elect to participate in the Retirement Fund as "Defined Benefit 1.75 Plan members" 14 15 in accordance with such eligibility requirements. No additional new employees shall be admitted to the Existing Retirement System on or after 16 17 January 1, 2018, except as provided hereunder or provided from time to time 18 under the Existing Retirement System.
- 19 Further, all new employees whose employment commences on or after 20 January 1, 2024, and who satisfy the eligibility requirements for membership under §§ 8105 and 8106, may elect to participate in the Retirement Fund as 21 22 Defined Benefit 1.75 Plan members in accordance with such eligibility requirements, by making the appropriate election with the Defined Benefit 23 1.75 Retirement System in the form and manner as determined by the Board 24 25 during the election period commencing on an employee's date of employment and ending one month thereafter. Employees who elect to participate in the 26 Retirement Fund as Defined Benefit 1.75 Plan members pursuant to § 27

<u>8502(b)(1) may not change such election and shall not be eligible to be a</u>
 member of the Defined Contribution System.

Section 3. § 8502, Article 5, Chapter 8, Title 4 of the Guam Code
Annotated, is hereby *amended* by adding the following paragraph at the end of §
8502(b)(1), Paragraph (C):

- 6 "(C) Except for those members who elect to participate in the Defined 7 Benefit 1.75 Retirement System pursuant to § 8502(b)(2), any new employee 8 hired after January 1, 2018 and who elects to participate in the Defined 9 Contribution Retirement System and current members of the Defined 10 Contribution System whose employment continues beyond December 31, 11 2017, shall continue to contribute and participate in the Defined Contribution 12 System without change in provisions or benefits, except as provided from time 13 to time under the Defined Contribution System.
- Further, any new employee who commences employment on or after
 January 1, 2024, and who does not elect to participate in the Retirement Fund
 as a Defined Benefit 1.75 Plan member pursuant to § 8502(b)(1), shall
 contribute and participate in the Defined Contribution System, except as
 provided from time to time under the Defined Contribution System.
- Section 4. § 8502, Article 5, Chapter 8, Title 4 of the Guam Code Annotated,
 is hereby *amended* by adding the following paragraph at the end of § 8502(b)(2):
- "(2) Defined Benefit 1.75 Plan Election by Current Employees in
 Defined Contribution System. All employees who are members in the Defined
 Contribution System on March 31, 2017 shall be eligible to elect on a
 voluntary basis to become Defined Benefit 1.75 Plan members effective as of
 January 1, 2018, and to terminate active participation in the Defined
 Contribution System as of such date, by making the appropriate election with
 the Defined Benefit 1.75 Retirement System in the form and manner as

1 determined by the Board during the election period commencing on April 1, 2017 and ending on September 30, 2017. After having made such election to 2 3 become a Defined Benefit 1.75 Plan member, the member may not change such election or again become an active member of the Defined Contribution 4 5 System. The failure to make such election shall be deemed to constitute an election by the member to remain as an active member under the Defined 6 Contribution System. Such election shall not apply to members in the Defined 7 8 Contribution System who have retired or otherwise terminated employment 9 from government service and who are not employed by the government of 10 Guam at the time of the election and as of the January 1, 2018, effective date of participation in the Defined Benefit 1.75 Plan. 11

12 Further, all employees who are members in the Defined Contribution 13 System at any time between June 1, 2023, and December 31, 2023, inclusive, shall be eligible to elect on a voluntary basis to become Defined Benefit 1.75 14 15 Plan members effective as of January 1, 2024, and to terminate active participation in the Defined Contribution System as of such date, by making 16 the appropriate election with the Defined Benefit 1.75 Retirement System in 17 the form and manner as determined by the Board during the election period 18 19 commencing on June 1, 2023, and ending on December 31, 2023 (or January 31, 2024, for members who commenced employment during the month of 20 December 2023). After having made such election to become a Defined 21 22 Benefit 1.75 Plan member, the member may not change such election or again become an active member of the Defined Contribution System. The failure to 23 make such election shall be deemed to constitute an election by the member 24 to remain as an active member under the Defined Contribution System. Such 25 26 election shall not apply to members in the Defined Contribution System who have retired or otherwise terminated employment from government service 27

| 1 | and who are not employed by the government of Guam at the time of the |
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| 2 | election and as of the January 1, 2024, effective date of participation in the |
| 3 | Defined Benefit 1.75 Plan. |
| 4 | Section 5. § 8502, Article 5, Chapter 8, Title 4 of the Guam Code |
| 5 | Annotated, is hereby amended by adding the following new paragraph immediately |
| 6 | following § 8502(b)(4)(B)(iii): |
| 7 | (B) Further, if such a member is reemployed between October 1, |
| 8 | 2017 and December 31, 2017, inclusive: |
| 9 | (i) the member shall be eligible to elect on a voluntary basis |
| 10 | to become a member of the Defined Benefit 1.75 Plan if such member |
| 11 | otherwise meets the eligibility requirements for membership under |
| 12 | 8105 and 8106; |
| 13 | (ii) the election period for such election shall be the thirty (30) |
| 14 | day period beginning on the date of reemployment, and the effective |
| 15 | date of the member's membership in the Defined Benefit 1.75 Plan |
| 16 | shall be the date of reemployment; and |
| 17 | (iii) the member's account under the Defined Contribution |
| 18 | System shall not be subject to transfer to the Retirement Fund. |
| 19 | Further, for any employee who is a member maintaining an interest in |
| 20 | the Defined Contribution System, who leaves government service and who is |
| 21 | later reemployed by the government of Guam between June 1, 2023, and |
| 22 | December 31, 2023, inclusive: |
| 23 | (A) the member shall be eligible to elect on a voluntary basis |
| 24 | to become a member of the Defined Benefit 1.75 Plan if such member |
| 25 | otherwise meets the eligibility requirements for membership under §§ |
| 26 | <u>8105 and 8106;</u> |
| 27 | (B) the election period for this election shall be the period |

| 1 | commencing on June 1, 2023, and ending on December 31, 2023 (or |
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| 2 | January 31, 2024, for members reemployed during the month of |
| 3 | December 2023), and the effective date of the member's membership |
| 4 | in the Defined Benefit 1.75 Plan shall be January 1, 2024; and |
| 5 | (C) the member's account under the Defined Contribution |
| 6 | System shall be subject to transfer to the Defined Benefit 1.75 |
| 7 | Retirement System in accordance with §§ 8503(d)(2) and 8504." |
| 8 | Section 6. § 8503, Article 5, Chapter 8, Title 4 of the Guam Code |
| 9 | Annotated, is hereby amended by revising § 8503(a)(1) to read as follows (additions |
| 10 | are underscored): |
| 11 | "(1) an amount equal to one and seventy-five hundredths percent |
| 12 | (1.75%) of average annual salary for each year of credited service, however, |
| 13 | for a Defined Benefit 1.75 Plan member who is an active employee on or after |
| 14 | January 1, 2024, the basic retirement annuity shall be an amount equal to one |
| 15 | and seventy-five hundredths percent (1.75%) of average annual salary for |
| 16 | each year of credited service, up to twenty-five (25) years of credited service, |
| 17 | plus two and seventy-five hundredths percent (2.75%) of average annual |
| 18 | salary for each additional year of credited service in excess of twenty-five (25) |
| 19 | years of credited service, up to fifteen (15) years of additional credited |
| 20 | service;" |
| 21 | Section 7. § 8503, Article 5, Chapter 8, Title 4 of the Guam Code |
| 22 | Annotated, is hereby amended by adding the following paragraph at the end of |
| 23 | §8503(c): |
| 24 | "(c) Retirement. Notwithstanding the otherwise applicable retirement |
| 25 | requirements under §§ 8119 through 8120.1 or other successor provisions, a |
| 26 | Defined Benefit 1.75 Plan member may retire on a service retirement annuity |
| 27 | under the Retirement Fund, upon written application to and approval by the |
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1 Board; provided that such member shall have attained at least sixty-two (62) years of age and has completed five (5) years of service. However, at the 2 3 option of the Defined Benefit 1.75 Plan member, whether active or inactive, such member may retire after (1) attaining at least fifty-five (55) years of age 4 5 and (2) completing twenty-five (25) years of service, in which case the retirement annuity for such member shall be reduced one half (1/2) of one 6 7 percent (1%) for each month such member is under the age of sixty-two (62) 8 years at such time of retirement, from the amount of the retirement annuity 9 determined for such member as of his attainment of age sixty-two (62).

10 Notwithstanding the foregoing portion of this § 8503(c), and notwithstanding the otherwise applicable retirement requirements under §§ 11 12 8119 through 8120.1 or other successor provisions, a Defined Benefit 1.75 Plan member who is a member of the uniformed personnel and who is an 13 active employee on or after January 1, 2024, may retire on a service retirement 14 annuity under the Retirement Fund, upon written application to and approval 15 by the Board; provided that such member shall have either (1) attained at least 16 fifty-five (55) years of age and completed twenty-five (25) years of service or 17 (2) attained at least fifty-seven (57) years of age and completed five (5) years 18 19 of service. The retirement annuity for such member shall not be subject to the 20 reduction which is described in the preceding paragraph.

Section 8. § 8503, Article 5, Chapter 8, Title 4 of the Guam Code Annotated, is hereby *amended* by adding the following paragraph at the end of §8503(d)(1), Paragraph (A):

"(A) With respect to a member in the Defined Contribution System on
March 31, 2017 who timely elects to be a member in the Defined Benefit 1.75
Retirement System effective as of January 1, 2018, in accordance with the
election procedures under §8502(b)(2), the member's account balance under

the Defined Contribution System shall be transferred to the Defined Benefit
 1.75 Retirement System, in accordance with § 8504, effective as of January
 1, 2018.

| 4 | (1) With respect to an employee who is a member in the |
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| 5 | Defined Contribution System between June 1, 2023, and December 31, |
| 6 | 2023, inclusive, who timely elects to be a member in the Defined |
| 7 | Benefit 1.75 Retirement System effective as of January 1, 2024, in |
| 8 | accordance with the election procedures under § 8502(b)(2), the |
| 9 | member's account balance under the Defined Contribution System |
| 10 | shall be transferred to the Defined Benefit 1.75 Retirement System, in |
| 11 | accordance with § 8504, effective as of January 1, 2024." |

Section 9. § 8503, Article 5, Chapter 8, Title 4 of the Guam Code
Annotated, is hereby *amended* by adding the following paragraph at the end of §
8503(d)(1), Paragraph (B):

- 15 "(B) Further, with respect to a member in the Defined Contribution 16 System who is reemployed by the government of Guam during the period between April 1, 2017 and September 30, 2017, inclusive, and who becomes 17 18 a member in the Defined Benefit 1.75 Retirement System effective as of 19 January 1, 2018, in accordance with the election procedures under \S 20 8502(b)(4), the member's account balance under the Defined Contribution 21 System shall be transferred to the Defined Benefit 1.75 Retirement System, in accordance with § 8504, effective as of January 1, 2018. 22
- (1) Further, with respect to a member in the Defined
 Contribution System who is reemployed by the government of Guam
 during the period between June 1, 2023, and December 31, 2023,
 inclusive, and who becomes a member in the Defined Benefit 1.75
 Retirement System effective as of January 1, 2024, in accordance with

the election procedures under § 8502(b)(4), the member's account 1 2 balance under the Defined Contribution System shall be transferred to 3 the Defined Benefit 1.75 Retirement System, in accordance with § 8504, effective as of January 1, 2024." 4 5 Section 10. Effective Date. Except as expressly provided herein, this Act 6 shall become effective upon enactment. Section 11. Severability. If any provision of this Act or its application to any 7 8 person or circumstance is held invalid, the invalidity shall not affect any other 9 provision or applications of this Act which can be given effect without the invalid 10 provision or application, and to this end the provisions of the Act are severable.