I MINA'TRENTA NA LIHESLATURAN GUÅHAN 2009 (FIRST) Regular Session

Resolution No. 148-30 (LS)

Introduced by:

Judith T. Won Pat, Ed.D.

T. R. Muña Barnes

T. C. Ada

F. B. Aguon, Jr.

F. F. Blas, Jr.

E. J.B. Calvo

B. J.F. Cruz

J. V. Espaldon

Judith P. Guthertz, DPA

Adolpho B. Palacios, Sr.

v. c. pangelinan

M. J. Rector

R. J. Respicio

Ray Tenorio

Telo Taitague

RELATIVE TO **URGING** THE UNITED **STATES** CONGRESS AND THE PRESIDENT OF THE UNITED STATES TO CONTINUE THEIR EFFORTS IN CALLING THE **IRANIAN GOVERNMENT UPON FOR** THE IMMEDIATE RELEASE OF THE MEMBERS OF FRIENDS OF IRAN AND THE CESSATION OF THE PERSECUTION OF THE BAHÁ'I COMMUNITY IN IRAN.

BE IT RESOLVED BY I MINA'TRENTA NA LIHESLATURAN GUÅHAN:

WHEREAS, founded more than a century and a half ago, members of the Bahá'í faith live in more than one hundred thousand (100,000) localities and come from nearly every nation, ethnic group, culture, profession, and social or economic background.

WHEREAS, religious tolerance, the unity of mankind, the elimination of prejudice, equality of the sexes, and universal peace are principles embodied in the Bahá'í faith; and

WHEREAS, throughout the past century, the Bahá'ís of Iran have been persecuted solely on the basis of religious intolerance by Islamic leaders;

WHEREAS, since coming to power in 1979, Iran's cleric-led Islamic government has systematically persecuted Bahá'ís in Iran, using execution, imprisonment, torture, and a wide range of measures designed to impoverish and drive out the country's largest religious minority; and

WHEREAS, the government of Iran has outlawed the administrative institutions of the Bahá'í faith in Iran and has permitted the confiscation, vandalism or destruction of the holy places, shrines and cemeteries of the Bahá'ís; and

WHEREAS, on May 14, 2008, six (6) members of an informal group known as the Friends of Iran, who coordinates the activities of the Bahá'í community in the absence of a National Spiritual Assembly in the Cradle of the Faith, were arrested and taken to the political prisoners section of Evin prison in Tehran, where the seventh (7th) member was already being held, following her arrest in Mashhad in March 2008; and

WHEREAS, the Iranian government has announced that these prisoners
will be tried by the Revolutionary Court on charges of "espionage on behalf of
Israel", "insult to the sacredness (of Islam)", and "propaganda against the
regime" – all of which are capital offenses; and

WHEREAS, while such charges might be used by Iranian authorities to target human rights defenders and religious minorities, there is nothing in the history or teachings of the Bahá'í community to lend any credence to such charges; and

WHEREAS, both the United States government and the United Nations
Human Rights Commission have protested the persistent violations of human
rights and cultural cleansing directed against the Bahá'í community by the
Iranian government; now, therefore, be it

RESOLVED, that *I Mina'Trenta Na Liheslaturan Guåhan* does hereby, on behalf of the people of Guam, urge the Congress and the President of the United States to continue their efforts in calling upon the Iranian government for the immediate release of the members of Friends of Iran, and all others held because of their religious belief, and the cessation of the persecution of the Bahá'í community in Iran and afford them the opportunity to practice their religion, as guaranteed by the Universal Declaration of Human Rights; and be it further

RESOLVED, that the Speaker certify, and the Legislative Secretary attest to, the adoption hereof, and that copies of the same be thereafter

- 1 transmitted to the Honorable Barack Obama, President of the United States of
- 2 America; to the Honorable Hillary R. Clinton, Secretary of State; to the
- 3 Honorable Howard L. Berman, Chairman, U.S. House Committee on Foreign
- 4 Affairs; to the Honorable John F. Kerry, Chairman, U.S. Senate Committee on
- 5 Foreign Relations; and to the Honorable Felix P. Camacho, I Maga'lahen
- 6 Guåhan.

DULY AND REGULARLY ADOPTED BY *I MINA'TRENTA NA LIHESLATURAN GUÅHAN* ON THIS 10TH DAY OF NOVEMBER, 2009.

BENJAMIN L.F. ERUZ

Acting Speaker

RORY J. RESPICIO

Acting Legislative Secretary