I Mina'trentai Sais Na Liheslaturan Guåhan BILL STATUS

BILL NO.	SPONSOR	TITLE	DATE INTRODUCED	DATE REFERRED	CMTE REFERRED	PUBLIC HEARING DATE	DATE COMMITTEE REPORT FILED	FISCAL NOTES	NOTES
73-36 (COR)	Frank Blas Jr.	AN ACT TO AMEND §§ 60102 & 60103 OF CHAPTER 10, TITLE 10, GUAM CODE ANNOTATED, RELATIVE TO REMOVING THE RESTRICTIONS ON OWNERSHIP OF SUPPRESSORS AND SILENCERS FROM GUAM LAW BY ENACTING THE HEARING PROTECTION ACT OF 2021.	3/9/21 9:37 a.m.	3/10/21	Committee on Public Safety, Emergency Response, Military and Veteran Affairs, Mayors Council, and Public Transit	4/5/21 2:00 p.m.	9/21/21 2:10 p.m.	Request: 3/10/21 Waiver: 3/17/21	
	SESSION DATE	TITLE	DATE PASSED	TRANSMITTED	DUE DATE	NOTES			
	12/5/24	AN ACT TO AMEND §\$ 60102 AND 60103 OF CHAPTER 60, TITLE 10, GUAM CODE ANNOTATED, RELATIVE TO REMOVING THE RESTRICTIONS ON OWNERSHIP OF SUPPRESSORS AND SILENCERS FROM GUAM LAW; AND TO BE KNOWN AS THE "HEARING PROTECTION ACT OF 2021."		12/15/21	12/27/21				





I MINA'TRENTAI SAIS NA LIHESLATURAN GUÅHAN Thirty-Sixth Guam Legislature

December 15, 2021

The Honorable Lourdes A. Leon Guerrero I Maga'hågan Guåhan Ufisinan I Maga'håga Hagåtña, Guam 96910

Dear Maga'håga Leon Guerrero:

Transmitted herewith are Bill Nos. 73-36 (COR), 97-36 (LS), 106-36 (COR), 204-36 (LS), 205-36 (LS), 206-36 (LS), 210-36 (COR), and 214-36 (COR); and Substitute Bill Nos. 66-36 (COR), 152-36 (COR), 179-36 (LS), and 182-36 (LS) which were passed by *I Mina'trentai Sais Na Liheslaturan Guåhan* on December 15, 2021.

Sincerely, AMANDAL, SUELTON

Legislative Secretary

Enclosure (12)

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I MINA'TRENTAI SAIS NA LIHESLATURAN GUÅHAN 2021 (FIRST) Regular Session

CERTIFICATION OF PASSAGE OF AN ACT TO I MAGA'HÅGAN GUÅHAN

This is to certify that Bill No. 73-36 (COR), "AN ACT TO AMEND §§ 60102 AND 60103 OF CHAPTER 60, TITLE 10, GUAM CODE ANNOTATED, RELATIVE TO REMOVING THE RESTRICTIONS ON OWNERSHIP OF SUPPRESSORS AND SILENCERS FROM GUAM LAW; AND TO BE KNOWN AS THE "HEARING PROTECTION ACT OF 2021," was on the 15th day of December 2021, duly and regularly passed.

herese th:

Therese M. Terlaje Speaker

Attested:

Mollac Amanda L. Shelton **Legislative Secretary**

This Act was received by *I Maga'hågan Guåhan* this <u>15</u> day of <u>bec</u>, 2021, at <u>680</u> o'clock <u>P</u>.M.

> Assistant Staff Officer Maga'håga's Office

APPROVED:

Lourdes A. Leon Guerrero I Maga'hågan Guåhan

Date:_____

Public Law No._____

I MINA'TRENTAI SAIS NA LIHESLATURAN GUÅHAN 2021 (FIRST) Regular Session

Bill No. 73-36 (COR)

As amended on the Floor.

Introduced by:

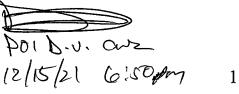
V. Anthony Ada Frank Blas Jr. Christopher M. Dueñas James C. Moylan Joanne Brown Telo T. Taitague Mary Camacho Torres Tina Rose Muña Barnes Telena Cruz Nelson Clynton E. Ridgell Joe S. San Agustin Jose "Pedo" Terlaje

AN ACT TO AMEND §§ 60102 AND 60103 OF CHAPTER 60, TITLE 10, GUAM CODE ANNOTATED, RELATIVE TO REMOVING THE RESTRICTIONS ON OWNERSHIP **OF SUPPRESSORS AND SILENCERS FROM GUAM** LAW; AND TO BE KNOWN AS THE "HEARING **PROTECTION ACT OF 2021."**

1 **BE IT ENACTED BY THE PEOPLE OF GUAM:**

Section 1. Legislative Findings and Intent. I Liheslaturan Guåhan finds 2 3 that the public perception of the effects of firearm silencers or suppression devices have largely been exaggerated by movies and pop culture. In reality, the reduction 4 of noise produced by silencers and suppression devices is about thirty (30) decibels. 5

I Liheslatura further finds that a June 19, 2017 article in the Washington Post 6 utilized the following analogy: 7



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"How much is the noise reduced? By up to 30 decibels, depending on
the type of gun, ammunition and suppressor. Currently, gun control
lobbies are claiming that if "silencers" are available, people will not be
able to hear a mass shooting that is going on nearby. To test the claim,
let's consider last week's attack on Republicans who were practicing
baseball in Alexandria.

The criminal used a SKS rifle, with 7.62mm ammunition.
Without a suppressor, the sound of a shot from such a gun is 165
decibels. This is more than twice as loud as a jet take-off, if you are 25
meters from the jet. With a suppressor, the SKS would be about 140db.
That's equivalent to being on an active aircraft carrier deck.

12 The would-be assassin also had a Smith & Wesson 9mm 13 handgun. In handguns, 9mm is an intermediate caliber — smaller and 14 quieter than larger calibers such as .44 or .45 (inches). Without a 15 suppressor, the S&W handgun is about 157 to 160 db. With a 16 suppressor, that handgun would be around 127 to 130 db. That's about 17 the same as a jackhammer. Thus, the assertions that people will not be able to hear criminal gunfire are not well supported by physics, 18 19 although the assertions are consistent with how 'silencers' are 20 portrayed in movies."

I Liheslatura further finds that suppressors are legal in forty-two (42) states and all but two (2) of these states (Connecticut and Vermont) allow their use for hunting. There are three (3) main reasons people own suppressors and silencers: reduction of noise pollution, hearing protection, and safety training. Suppressors reduce noise by about as much as earmuffs do. No one would ever suggest that a suppressor is an acceptable replacement for earmuffs, but suppressors are a very good supplement to reduce the sound that reaches the inner ear. Using a combination

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1 of a suppressor, earmuffs, and earplugs can reduce the perceived sound to around 2 one hundred (100) to one hundred twenty-five (125) decibels, the same as a power 3 lawnmower or a jackhammer.

4 Under federal law, purchasers of suppressors and silencers must go through 5 the same procedures as those required for the purchase of an ordinary firearm and 6 several more. Therefore, those with felony criminal records, a history of mental 7 illness, or a history of alcohol and substance abuse will be unable to secure clearance 8 to purchase these devices.

9 Suppressors are regulated under the National Firearms Act (NFA) of 1934, which falls under the purview of the Bureau of Alcohol, Tobacco, Firearms and 10 Explosives (ATF). To legally purchase or possess a suppressor you must: 11

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1. Be at least twenty-one (21) years of age to purchase a suppressor from a dealer:

14 2. Be at least eighteen (18) years of age to purchase a suppressor from an individual on a Form 4 to Form 4 transfer (contingent on state laws); 15

16 3. Be at least eighteen (18) years of age to possess a suppressor as 17 a beneficiary of a trust or as a member of a corporation (contingent on state 18 laws);

19

4. Be a resident of the United States;

20

5. Be legally eligible to purchase a firearm;

21 6. Pass a Bureau of Alcohol, Tobacco, Firearms and Explosives 22 (ATF) background check with a typical process time of eight (8) to ten (10) 23 months;

24

7.

Pay a one-time two hundred dollar (\$200) transfer tax; and

25 8. Reside in one of the forty-two (42) states that currently allows 26 civilian ownership of suppressors.

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I Liheslatura further finds that earplugs or earmuffs or both should be used at all times even when using a suppressor. These devices are generally effective in conditions where noise levels are less than one hundred five (105) decibels. Their effectiveness decreases with an increase in the number of shooters on a firing range at any given time and the length of time one spends on the firing range.

6 Therefore, it is the intent of *I Liheslatura* to remove the restrictions on 7 silencers and suppressors in Guam's firearm laws, subject to the provisions of 8 federal laws, rules, and regulations. The combination of silencers/suppressors and 9 traditional hearing protection such as earplugs and earmuffs will reduce the risk of 10 noise-induced hearing loss from firearms training and hunting.

Section 2. Short Title. This Act shall be known as the "Hearing Protection
 Act of 2021."

13 Section 3. § 60102 of Chapter 60, Title10, Guam Code Annotated, is hereby
 14 amended to read as follows:

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"§ 60102. Ownership, etc., of Certain Firearms Prohibited.

16 The manufacture, possession, sale, barter, trade, gift, transfer or acquisition of any machine guns, sub-machine guns, automatic rifles or any 17 18 other firearm not a rifle having a barrel length of sixteen (16) inches or greater 19 or not a shotgun having a barrel length of eighteen (18) inches or greater or a 20 revolver or pistol having a barrel length of more than twelve (12) inches is 21 prohibited. Any person violating this Section shall be guilty of a felony which 22 shall be punishable for a term of imprisonment of not less than three (3) years and a fine of not less than One Thousand Dollars (\$1,000). Imposition of 23 24 sentence shall not be suspended and the offender shall not be eligible for 25 parole nor work release until the term of imprisonment prescribed herein has 26 been completed nor may probation be imposed in lieu of this portion of the 27 offender's sentence. Provided, however, that in the case of an offender not

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1 previously convicted of a felony, the court may sentence the offender to not 2 more than two (2) years imprisonment and the provisions of this Section 3 prohibiting probation, suspension, parole or work release shall not be 4 applicable to such offender."

5 Section 4. § 60103 of Chapter 60, Title 10, Guam Code Annotated, is 6 hereby *amended* to read as follows:

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"§ 60103. Ownership, etc., Permitted.

8 Any person who qualifies under this Chapter may lawfully own, 9 possess, use or carry any rifle, shotgun, pistol or revolver not prohibited by § 60102 subject to the conditions and penalties provided in this Chapter. 10 11 Mufflers, silencers, or devices for deadening the sound of discharged firearms 12 are permitted; provided, that the specifications, purchase, ownership, and 13 possession of the device complies with applicable federal laws, rules, and 14 regulations."

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