clerks@guamlegislature.org

From: Committee on Rules 36GL <cor@guamlegislature.org>

Sent: Wednesday, December 22, 2021 3:28 PM

To: Clerks; Rennae Meno
Cc: Speaker Therese M. Terlaje

Subject: 36TH GL Messages and Communications for Doc. No. 36GL-21-1444

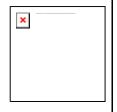
Attachments: 36GL-21-1444.pdf

Håfa Adai Clerks,

Please see attached M&C Doc. No. 36GL-21-1444 for processing:

21-1444	Bill No. 73-36 (COR)- VETOED "AN ACT TO AMEND §§ 60102 AND 60103 OF CHAPTER 60, TITLE 10, GUAM CODE ANNOTATED, RELATIVE TO REMOVING THE RESTRICTIONS ON OWNERSHIP OF SUPPRESSORS AND SILENCERS FROM GUAM LAW; AND TO BE KNOWN AS THE "HEARING PROTECTION ACT OF 2021"*	Office of the Governor of Guam
---------	--	--------------------------------------

Si Yu'os Ma'ase'.



COMMITTEE ON RULES

Vice Speaker Tina Rose Muña Barnes 36th Guam Legislature *I Mina'trentai Sais Na Liheslaturan Guáhan* 163 Chalan Santo Papa Hágatña Guam 96910

Email: cor@guamlegislature.org

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----- Forwarded message ------

From: Speaker Therese M. Terlaje < speaker@guamlegislature.org>

Date: Wed, Dec 22, 2021 at 12:26 PM Subject: Fwd: Bill No. 73-36 (COR)- VETOED

To: Legislative Secretary Amanda Shelton <officeofsenatorshelton@guamlegislature.org>, Committee on Rules 36GL

<cor@guamlegislature.org>

Håfa Adai,

Please see attached M&C Doc. No. 36GL-21-1444.

TILLE 10 GUAM CODE ANNOTATED RELATIVE TO REMOVING THE RESTRICTIONS ON	Office of the Governor of
KNOWN AS THE "HEARING PROTECTION ACT OF 2021"*	Guam

Si Yu'os Ma'åse'.

Maria Abante Legislative Assistant

Office of Speaker Therese M. Terlaje

Committee on Health, Land, Justice and Culture

I Mina'trentai Sais na Liheslaturan Guahan

36th Guam Legislature

Office Location: Ada Plaza Center, Suite 207, 173 Aspinall Avenue, Hagåtña, Guam 96910

Address: Guam Congress Building, 163 Chalan Santo Papa, Hagåtña, Guam 96910 T: (671) 472-3586 F: (671) 989-3590 Email: speaker@guamlegislature.org

website: www.senatorterlaje.com

Forwarded message
From: Brianne LG Dunstan < brianne

.dunstan@guam.gov>

Date: Wed, Dec 22, 2021 at 12:04 PM Subject: Bill No. 73-36 (COR)- VETOED

To: Speaker Therese M. Terlaje <speaker@guamlegislature.org>

Cc: Governor Lourdes A. Leon Guerrero <governor@guam.gov>, Lt. Governor Joshua F. Tenorio

<joshua.tenorio@guam.gov>, Geraldine A. Cepeda (Compiler) <gcepeda@guamcourts.org>, Guam Compiler of Laws

<guamcompiler@gmail.com>, Lisa Ibanez (Compiler Asst.) libanez@guamsupremecourt.com>, Jon Junior M Calvo

<jon.calvo@guam.gov>, Alice Taijeron <alice.taijeron@guam.gov>, Stephanie G. Flores <stephanie.flores@guam.gov>,

Eliza G. Dames (Chamber) <eliza.dames@guam.gov>, Shamra L.A. Chargualaf (Chamber)

<shamra.chargualaf@guam.gov>, Dorothy Blas <dorothy.blas@guam.gov>, Josephine C. Cepeda (Chamber)

<josephine.cepeda@guam.gov>, Kathleen C. Cepeda (DCOS) <kathleen.cepeda@guam.gov>, Rhea Chang

<rhea.chang@guam.gov>, SSD (Legal) <sophia.diaz@guam.gov>, Leslie Travis <leslie.travis@guam.gov>, Cheerful

Catunao <cheerful.catunao@guam.gov>, June M.C. Borja <june.borja@guam.gov>, Rikki Orsini <ri>rikki.orsini@guam.gov>,

Krystal Paco-San Agustin krystal Paco-San Agustin krystal.paco@guam.gov, Logan Reyes krystal.paco@guam.gov, BERTHA

<bertha.duenas@guam.gov>, Michael D. Weakley <michael.weakley@guam.gov>, Lester Carlson

<lester.carlson@bbmr.guam.gov>, BBMR Administrative Staff <admin@bbmr.guam.gov>, Analyn Eustaquio

<analyn.eustaquio@bbmr.guam.gov>, Jessica Cruz (CF) <jessica.cruz@guam.gov>, Elaine Tajalle

<elaine.tajalle@guam.gov>

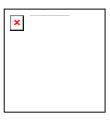
Hafa Adai Madame Speaker:

Enclosed is a copy of Bill No. 73-36 (COR), which has been VETOED by the Honorable Lourdes A. Leon Guerrero, I Maga'hågan Guåhan on December 22, 2021.

BIII No. 73-36 (COR)- VETOED "AN ACT TO AMEND §§ 60102 AND 60103 OF CHAPTER 60, TITLE 10. GUAM CODE ANNOTATED. RELATIVE TO REMOVING THE RESTRICTIONS ON OWNERSHIP OF SUPPRESSORS AND SILENCERS FROM GUAM LAW; AND TO BE KNOWN AS THE "HEARING PROTECTION ACT OF 2021"

The original Bill will be delivered to your offi	ce.
--	-----

Thank you.
Respectfully,



Brianne LG Dunstan

Unisifan I Maga'hagan Guahan
Office of the Governor of Guam
Office of Legal Counsel
513 West Marine Corps Drive
Ricardo J. Bordallo Governor's Complex

Hagåtña, Guam 96910 Office: 671.473.1118

brianne.dunstan@guam.gov



Speaker Therese M. Terlaje <speaker@guamlegislature.org>

Bill No. 73-36 (COR)- VETOED

Brianne LG Dunstan brianne.dunstan@guam.gov

Wed, Dec 22, 2021 at 12:03 PM

To: "Speaker Therese M. Terlaje" <speaker@guamlegislature.org>

Cc: "Governor Lourdes A. Leon Guerrero" <governor@guam.gov>, "Lt. Governor Joshua F. Tenorio" <joshua.tenorio@guam.gov>, "Geraldine A. Cepeda (Compiler)" <gcepeda@guamcourts.org>, Guam Compiler of Laws <guamcompiler@gmail.com>, "Lisa Ibanez (Compiler Asst.)" libanez@guamsupremecourt.com>, Jon Junior M Calvo <jon.calvo@guam.gov>, Alice Taijeron <alice.taijeron@guam.gov>, "Stephanie G. Flores" <stephanie.flores@guam.gov>, "Eliza G. Dames (Chamber)" <eliza.dames@guam.gov>, "Shamra L.A. Chargualaf (Chamber)" <shamra.chargualaf@guam.gov>, Dorothy Blas <dorothy.blas@guam.gov>, "Josephine C. Cepeda (Chamber)" <josephine.cepeda@guam.gov>, "Kathleen C. Cepeda (DCOS)" <kathleen.cepeda@guam.gov>, Rhea Chang <rhea.chang@guam.gov>, "SSD (Legal)" <sophia.diaz@guam.gov>, Leslie Travis <leslie.travis@guam.gov>, Cheerful Catunao <cheerful.catunao@guam.gov>, "June M.C. Borja" <june.borja@guam.gov>, Rikki Orsini <rikki.orsini@guam.gov>, Krystal Paco-San Agustin krystal.paco@guam.gov, Logan Reyes krystal.paco@guam.gov, Logan Reyes krystal.paco@guam.gov, BERTHA <bertha.duenas@guam.gov>, "Michael D. Weakley" <michael.weakley@guam.gov>, Lester Carlson <lester.carlson@bbmr.guam.gov>, BBMR Administrative Staff <admin@bbmr.guam.gov>, Analyn Eustaquio <analyn.eustaquio@bbmr.guam.gov>, "Jessica Cruz (CF)" <jessica.cruz@guam.gov>, Elaine Tajalle <elaine.tajalle@guam.gov>

Hafa Adai Madame Speaker:

Enclosed is a copy of Bill No. 73-36 (COR), which has been VETOED by the Honorable Lourdes A. Leon Guerrero, I Maga'hagan Guahan on December 22, 2021.

 Bill No. 73-36 (COR)- VETOED "AN ACT TO AMEND §§ 60102 AND 60103 OF CHAPTER 60, TITLE 10, GUAM CODE ANNOTATED, RELATIVE TO REMOVING THE RESTRICTIONS ON OWNERSHIP OF SUPPRESSORS AND SILENCERS FROM GUAM LAW; AND TO BE KNOWN AS THE "HEARING PROTECTION ACT OF 2021"

The original Bill will be delivered to your office.

Thank you.

Respectfully,



Brianne LG Dunstan

Unisifan I Maga'hågan Guåhan Office of the Governor of Guam Office of Legal Counsel 513 West Marine Corps Drive Ricardo J. Bordallo Governor's Complex Hagåtña, Guam 96910 Office: 671.473.1118

brianne.dunstan@guam.gov

21.1222 Bill No. 73-36 (COR) - VETOED.pdf 299K

36GL-21-1444

OFFICE OF THE SPEAKER THERESE M. TERLATE

-12- 22 2021

Received:

COMMITTEE ON RULES RECEIVED:

December 22, 2021

12:26 P.M.

LOURDES A. LEON GUERRERO GOVERNOR



JOSHUA F. TENORIO LT. GOVERNOR

UFISINAN I MAGA'HÅGAN GUÅHAN OFFICE OF THE GOVERNOR OF GUAM

December 22, 2021

*

HONORABLE THERESE M. TERLAJE

Speaker
I Mina'trentai Sais Na Liheslaturan Guåhan
36th Guam Legislature
Guam Congress Building
163 Chalan Santo Papa
Hagåtña, Guam 96910

Re: <u>BILL NO. 73-36 (COR)</u> – "AN ACT TO AMEND §§ 60102 AND 60103 OF CHAPTER 60, TITLE 10, GUAM CODE ANNOTATED, RELATIVE TO REMOVING THE RESTRICTIONS ON OWNERSHIP OF SUPPRESSORS AND SILENCERS FROM GUAM LAW; AND TO BE KNOWN AS THE "HEARING PROTECTION ACT OF 2021"

Dear Madame Speaker,

Bill No. 73-36, the "Hearing Protection Act of 2021," seeks to remove existing restrictions on the ownership of suppressors and silencers in Guam law. The Bill points out that such devices do not actually "silence" guns, but rather reduce the noise guns produce by tens of decibels. Advocates of the Bill further point out that the stigma associating the use of such devices with criminal activity is unfair, and that in reality, the main reasons people own such devices is to reduce noise pollution, for hearing protection, and in safety training. While hearing protection devices are available, proponents of this Bill preach that layering use of earmuffs with suppressor use substantially reduces the impact on a shooter's inner ear. Finally, addressing the concern that the availability of suppressors may lead to misuse or criminal activity, the Bill points out that federal safeguards exist to screen purchasers for criminal history, mental illness and substance abuse.

I have considered the factors and supporting information proffered in the Bill to determine whether the benefit to removing restrictions on suppressor-ownership in Guam outweigh the associated risks, and I find that it does not. The very reason proponents of the Bill advocate for lifting of the restrictions is the reason the restriction must remain in place – while they do not eliminate it, suppressors and silencers, by design, substantially suppress the sound of gunfire, which is one of the most easily recognizable warnings that a gun has been fired in a person's vicinity, lawfully or unlawfully, and enables that person to get to safety.

The non-lethal auditory safety concerns for hobbyists and hunters may be mitigated by the proper use of protective items such as earplugs and earmuffs, but the safety concerns for the wider population associated with the broad availability of suppressors include potentially lethal consequences and simply cannot be mitigated. The existence of federal regulations affecting the

To: Speaker Terlaje
Fr: Governor of Guam
Date: December 22, 2021
Re: Bill No. 73-36 (COR)

purchase of suppressors does not alleviate this concern – bills to amend the National Firearms Act to remove registration and licensing requirements for suppressors are periodically introduced before the U.S. Congress, including the most recent version introduced in June 2021, also called the Hearing Protection Act. And again, while the use of suppressors in violent crime does in fact occur, restricting their use also protects people who find themselves in the vicinity of lawful shooters.

On the balance, we must continue to prioritize the community's safety from potentially life-threatening harm over the auditory safety of the few. For this reason, I veto Bill No. 73-36, and urge our hobbyist and hunting communities to exercise appropriate safety measures to protect their hearing while shooting, including the use of safety devices intended for this purpose.

Senseremente,

LOURDES A. LEON GUERRERO

Maga'hågan Guåhan Governor of Guam

Enclosure: VETOED Bill No. 73-36 (COR)

cc via email: Honorable Joshua F. Tenorio, Sigundo Maga'lahen Guahan

Compiler of Laws

I MINA'TRENTAI SAIS NA LIHESLATURAN GUÅHAN 2021 (FIRST) Regular Session

CERTIFICATION OF PASSAGE OF AN ACT TO I MAGA'HÂGAN GUÂHAN

This is to certify that Bill No. 73-36 (COR), "AN ACT TO AMEND §§ 60102 AND 60103 OF CHAPTER 60, TITLE 10, GUAM CODE ANNOTATED, RELATIVE TO REMOVING THE RESTRICTIONS ON OWNERSHIP OF SUPPRESSORS AND SILENCERS FROM GUAM LAW; AND TO BE KNOWN AS THE "HEARING PROTECTION ACT OF 2021," was on the 15th day of December 2021, duly and regularly passed.

Therese M. Terla Speaker Attested: Legislative Secretary This Act was received by I Maga'hagan Guahan this _____ day of December 2021, at 6:50 o'clock f.M. POI D. Cruz **Assistant Staff Officer** Maga'håga's Office APPROVED: Lourdes A. Leon Guerrero I Maga'hågan Guåhan 2021 - 15256 Date: Public Law No.____ DEC 16'21 AM9:27 Elaine Tajalle

I MINA'TRENTAI SAIS NA LIHESLATURAN GUÅHAN 2021 (FIRST) Regular Session

Bill No. 73-36 (COR)

As amended on the Floor.

Introduced by:

V. Anthony Ada
Frank Blas Jr.
Christopher M. Dueñas
James C. Moylan
Joanne Brown
Telo T. Taitague
Mary Camacho Torres
Tina Rose Muña Barnes
Telena Cruz Nelson
Clynton E. Ridgell
Joe S. San Agustin
Jose "Pedo" Terlaje

AN ACT TO AMEND §§ 60102 AND 60103 OF CHAPTER 60, TITLE 10, GUAM CODE ANNOTATED, RELATIVE TO REMOVING THE RESTRICTIONS ON OWNERSHIP OF SUPPRESSORS AND SILENCERS FROM GUAM LAW; AND TO BE KNOWN AS THE "HEARING PROTECTION ACT OF 2021."

BE IT ENACTED BY THE PEOPLE OF GUAM:

- Section 1. Legislative Findings and Intent. I Liheslaturan Guåhan finds
 that the public perception of the effects of firearm silencers or suppression devices
 have largely been exaggerated by movies and pop culture. In reality, the reduction
 of noise produced by silencers and suppression devices is about thirty (30) decibels.

 I Liheslatura further finds that a June 19, 2017 article in the Washington Post
- 7 utilized the following analogy:

1

"How much is the noise reduced? By up to 30 decibels, depending on the type of gun, ammunition and suppressor. Currently, gun control lobbies are claiming that if "silencers" are available, people will not be able to hear a mass shooting that is going on nearby. To test the claim, let's consider last week's attack on Republicans who were practicing baseball in Alexandria.

The criminal used a SKS rifle, with 7.62mm ammunition. Without a suppressor, the sound of a shot from such a gun is 165 decibels. This is more than twice as loud as a jet take-off, if you are 25 meters from the jet. With a suppressor, the SKS would be about 140db. That's equivalent to being on an active aircraft carrier deck.

The would-be assassin also had a Smith & Wesson 9mm handgun. In handguns, 9mm is an intermediate caliber — smaller and quieter than larger calibers such as .44 or .45 (inches). Without a suppressor, the S&W handgun is about 157 to 160 db. With a suppressor, that handgun would be around 127 to 130 db. That's about the same as a jackhammer. Thus, the assertions that people will not be able to hear criminal gunfire are not well supported by physics, although the assertions are consistent with how 'silencers' are portrayed in movies."

I Liheslatura further finds that suppressors are legal in forty-two (42) states and all but two (2) of these states (Connecticut and Vermont) allow their use for hunting. There are three (3) main reasons people own suppressors and silencers: reduction of noise pollution, hearing protection, and safety training. Suppressors reduce noise by about as much as earmuffs do. No one would ever suggest that a suppressor is an acceptable replacement for earmuffs, but suppressors are a very good supplement to reduce the sound that reaches the inner ear. Using a combination

of a suppressor, earmuffs, and earplugs can reduce the perceived sound to around one hundred (100) to one hundred twenty-five (125) decibels, the same as a power lawnmower or a jackhammer.

Under federal law, purchasers of suppressors and silencers must go through the same procedures as those required for the purchase of an ordinary firearm and several more. Therefore, those with felony criminal records, a history of mental illness, or a history of alcohol and substance abuse will be unable to secure clearance to purchase these devices.

Suppressors are regulated under the National Firearms Act (NFA) of 1934, which falls under the purview of the Bureau of Alcohol, Tobacco, Firearms and Explosives (ATF). To legally purchase or possess a suppressor you must:

- 1. Be at least twenty-one (21) years of age to purchase a suppressor from a dealer;
 - 2. Be at least eighteen (18) years of age to purchase a suppressor from an individual on a Form 4 to Form 4 transfer (contingent on state laws);
 - 3. Be at least eighteen (18) years of age to possess a suppressor as a beneficiary of a trust or as a member of a corporation (contingent on state laws);
 - 4. Be a resident of the United States;
 - 5. Be legally eligible to purchase a firearm;
 - 6. Pass a Bureau of Alcohol, Tobacco, Firearms and Explosives (ATF) background check with a typical process time of eight (8) to ten (10) months;
 - 7. Pay a one-time two hundred dollar (\$200) transfer tax; and
 - 8. Reside in one of the forty-two (42) states that currently allows civilian ownership of suppressors.

I Liheslatura further finds that earplugs or earmuffs or both should be used at all times even when using a suppressor. These devices are generally effective in conditions where noise levels are less than one hundred five (105) decibels. Their effectiveness decreases with an increase in the number of shooters on a firing range at any given time and the length of time one spends on the firing range.

Therefore, it is the intent of *I Liheslatura* to remove the restrictions on silencers and suppressors in Guam's firearm laws, subject to the provisions of federal laws, rules, and regulations. The combination of silencers/suppressors and traditional hearing protection such as earplugs and earmuffs will reduce the risk of noise-induced hearing loss from firearms training and hunting.

Section 2. Short Title. This Act shall be known as the "Hearing Protection Act of 2021."

Section 3. § 60102 of Chapter 60, Title10, Guam Code Annotated, is hereby amended to read as follows:

"§ 60102. Ownership, etc., of Certain Firearms Prohibited.

The manufacture, possession, sale, barter, trade, gift, transfer or acquisition of any machine guns, sub-machine guns, automatic rifles or any other firearm not a rifle having a barrel length of sixteen (16) inches or greater or not a shotgun having a barrel length of eighteen (18) inches or greater or a revolver or pistol having a barrel length of more than twelve (12) inches is prohibited. Any person violating this Section shall be guilty of a felony which shall be punishable for a term of imprisonment of not less than three (3) years and a fine of not less than One Thousand Dollars (\$1,000). Imposition of sentence shall not be suspended and the offender shall not be eligible for parole nor work release until the term of imprisonment prescribed herein has been completed nor may probation be imposed in lieu of this portion of the offender's sentence. Provided, however, that in the case of an offender not

previously convicted of a felony, the court may sentence the offender to not more than two (2) years imprisonment and the provisions of this Section prohibiting probation, suspension, parole or work release shall not be applicable to such offender."

Section 4. § 60103 of Chapter 60, Title 10, Guam Code Annotated, is hereby *amended* to read as follows:

"§ 60103. Ownership, etc., Permitted.

Any person who qualifies under this Chapter may lawfully own, possess, use or carry any rifle, shotgun, pistol or revolver not prohibited by § 60102 subject to the conditions and penalties provided in this Chapter. Mufflers, silencers, or devices for deadening the sound of discharged firearms are permitted; provided, that the specifications, purchase, ownership, and possession of the device complies with applicable federal laws, rules, and regulations."