I Mina'trentai Siette Na Liheslaturan Guåhan BILL STATUS

BILL NO.	SPONSOR	TITLE	DATE INTRODUCED	DATE REFERRED	CMTE REFERRED	FISCAL NOTES	PUBLIC HEARING DATE	DATE COMMITTEE REPORT FILED	NOTES
211-37 (COR)	Roy A. B. Quinata Jesse A. Lujan William A. Parkinson	AN ACT TO ADD A NEW § 3223 TO ARTICLE 2 OF CHAPTER 3, TITLE 17, GUAM CODE ANNOTATED, RELATIVE TO PRIORITIZING ACCESS TO FEDERAL FINANCIAL ASSISTANCE THROUGH THE COMPLETION OF THE FREE APPLICATION FOR FEDERAL STUDENT AID (FAFSA) BY GUAM PUBLIC HIGH SCHOOL SENIORS.	12/6/23 10:29 a.m.						

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I MINA'TRENTAI SIETTE NA LIHESLATURAN GUÅHAN 2023 (FIRST) Regular Session

Bill No. 211-37 (COR)

Introduced by:

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AN ACT TO *ADD* A NEW § 3223 TO ARTICLE 2 OF CHAPTER 3, TITLE 17, GUAM CODE ANNOTATED, RELATIVE TO PRIORITIZING ACCESS TO FEDERAL FINANCIAL ASSISTANCE THROUGH THE COMPLETION OF THE FREE APPLICATION FOR FEDERAL STUDENT AID (FAFSA) BY GUAM PUBLIC HIGH SCHOOL SENIORS.

BE IT ENACTED BY THE PEOPLE OF GUAM:

Section 1. Legislative Findings and Intent. I Liheslaturan Guåhan finds that a post-secondary education provides individuals with opportunities to develop or enhance professional skills which are essential to their career of choice. The value of a post-secondary education goes beyond the higher financial earnings potential, it prepares individuals to develop the leadership and temperament to successfully contribute to society as a member of their respective organization.

I Liheslatura finds that post-secondary education costs are not immune to inflationary impacts. According to the National Center for Education Statistics, the average tuition and fees were higher in academic year 2020-2021 than in academic year 2010-2011 for first-time, full-time undergraduate students at public, private

nonprofit, and private for-profit 4-year institutions. At 2-year institutions, the average tuition and fees were higher in 2020-2021 than in 2010-2011 for public and private nonprofit institutions, but lower for private for-profit institutions. At public 4-year institutions, the average tuition and fees were \$9,400 in 2020-2021, about 10% higher than they were in 2010-2011 (\$8,500). At private nonprofit 4-year institutions, the average tuition and fees were \$37,600 in 2020-2-21, about 19% higher than they were in 2010-2011 (\$31,700). At private for-profit 4-year institutions, the average tuition and fees were \$18,200 in 2020-2-21, about 1% higher than they were in 2010-2011 (\$18,100). The average tuition and fees were 18% higher in academic year 2020-2021 than in academic year 2010-2011 at public 2-year institutions (\$3,900 vs. \$3,300) and 9% higher in 2020-2021 than in 2010-2011 at private nonprofit 2-year institutions (\$18,000 vs. \$16,500). In contrast, the average tuition and fees were 5% lower in 2020-2021 than in 2010-2011 at private for-profit 2-year institutions (\$15,800 vs. \$16,600).

I Liheslaturan Guåhan further finds that additional efforts must be implemented to encourage high school students to apply for federal student financial aid. Without confirming whether they qualify for federal financial assistance, students may be discouraged from pursuing a post-secondary education despite the availability of federal student aid. Based on information provided by the National College Attainment Network, the high school class of 2022 left approximately \$3.6 billion in Pell Grants on the table by not completing the Free Application for Federal Student Aid. National data suggests that states that have adopted FAFSA completion requirements have seen impressive results for their students completing the process.

Through this Act, *I Liheslaturan Guåhan* intends to prioritize access to federal financial assistance by requiring Guam public high school seniors to complete the Free Application for Federal Student Aid. The adoption of this Act is

1	critical to ensuring Guam students are in a stronger position to maximize lederal					
2	student aid benefits.					
3	Section 2. A new § 3223 is added to Article 2 of Chapter 3, Title 17,					
4	Guam Code Annotated, to read:					
5	"§ 3223. Free Application for Federal Student Aid.					
6	(1) Beginning with the 2025-2026 school year, and in addition to any other					
7	requirements established by law and the Guam Education Board, as a prerequisite					
8	to receiving a high school diploma from a public high school including a charter					
9	school partially or fully funded by the Government of Guam, the parent or					
10	guardian of each student or, if a student is at least eighteen (18) years of age, the					
11	parent, guardian or student must complete and submit a Free Application for					
12	Federal Student Aid (FAFSA). Each high school must provide students or their					
13	parents or guardian with any support or assistance necessary to complete the					
14	<u>FAFSA.</u>					
15	(2) A high school must award a high school diploma to a student who is					
16	unable to meet the requirements due to extenuating circumstances, as determined					
17	by the high school, when:					
18	(a) A parent or legal guardian, or a student if the student is at least					
19	eighteen (18) years of age, certifies a waiver in writing to their					
20	principal if he or she refuses to complete such an application; or,					
21	(b) A school counselor authorizes the student to decline to complete and					
22	submit the financial aid application for compelling cause, as					
23	determined by the school counselor.					
24	(3) The Guam Education Board may adopt rules to implement the					
25	requirements of this Section."					
26	Section 3. Effective Date. This Act shall be effective upon enactment.					

Section 4. Severability. If any provision of this Act or its application to any person or circumstance is found to be invalid or inorganic, such invalidity shall not affect other provisions or applications of this Act that can be given effect without the invalid provision or application, and to this end the provisions of this Act are severable.